

| | | | | |
|----|----------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. | | $f'(a)=0$ | $f''(a) < 0$ | |
| 2. | $f(b)=0$ | $f'(b)=0$ | $f''(b) > 0$ | |
| 3. | | $f'(c)=0$ | $f''(c) = 0$ | $f'''(c)=2$ |
| 4. | $f(d)=0$ | $f'(d)=3$ | $f''(d) = 0$ | $f'''(d)=2$ |
| 5. | $f(e)=1$ | $f'(e)=0$ | $f''(e) = 0$ | $f'''(e)=0$ |
| 6. | | $f'(g)=3$ | $f''(g) = 0$ | $f'''(g)=2$ |
| 7. | $f(2)=0$ | $f'(2)=0$ | $f''(2)=-2$ | $f'''(2)=3$ |

a ist Maximumstelle

b ist Nullstelle und Minimumstelle

Bei $(c|f(c))$ liegt ein Sattelpunkt

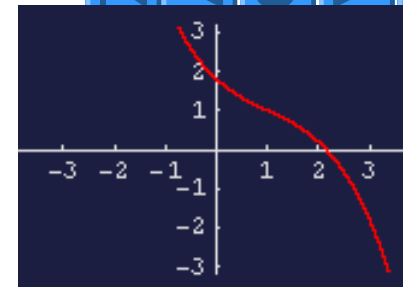
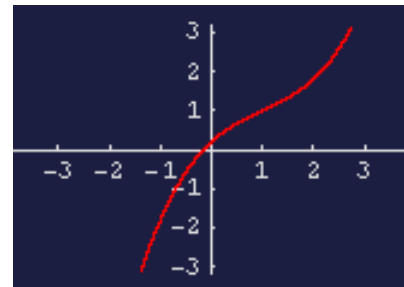
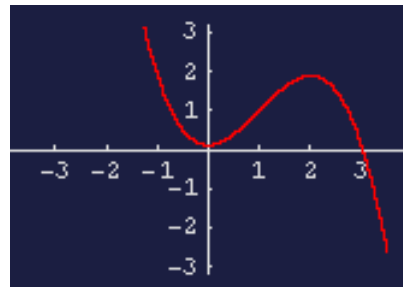
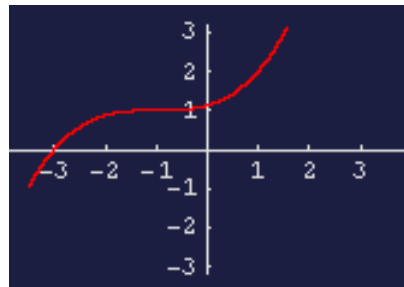
d ist Nullstelle und Wendestelle

Keine Aussage möglich

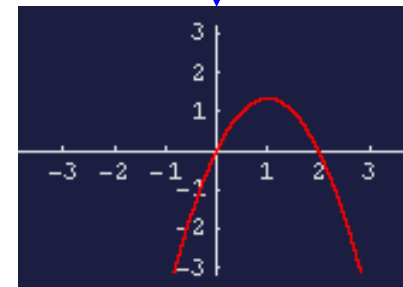
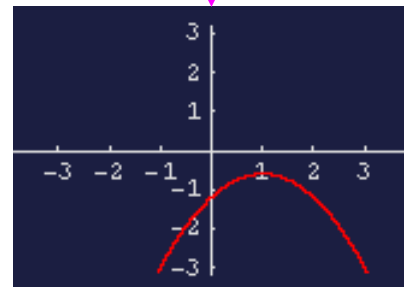
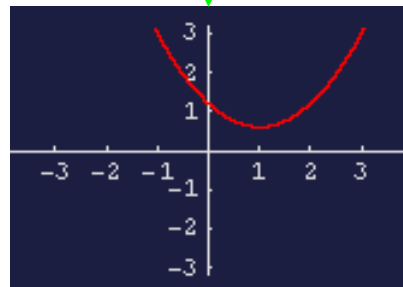
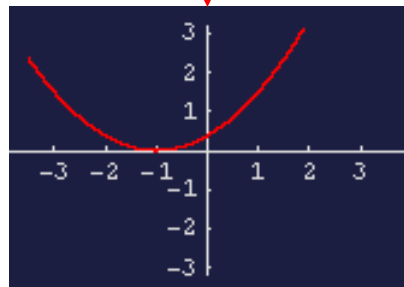
g ist Wendestelle

2 ist Nullstelle und Maximumstelle

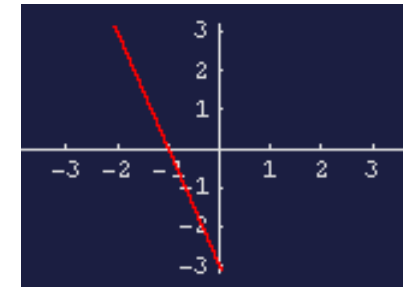
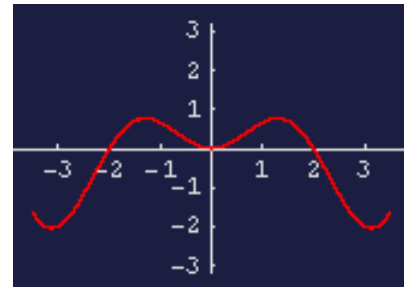
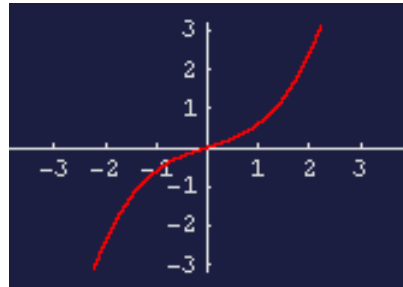
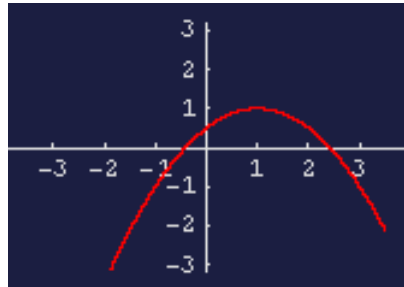
f



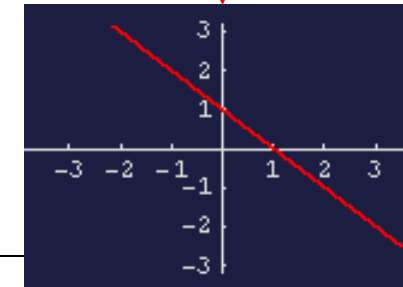
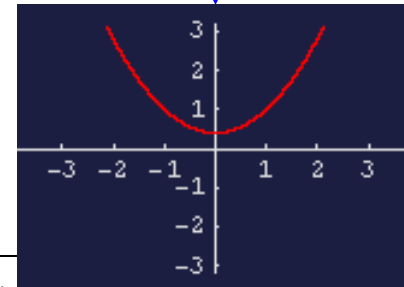
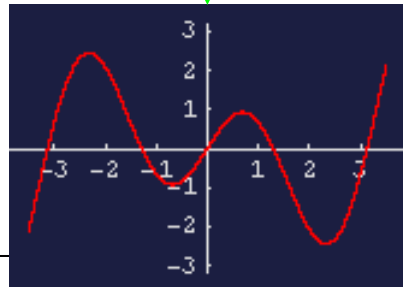
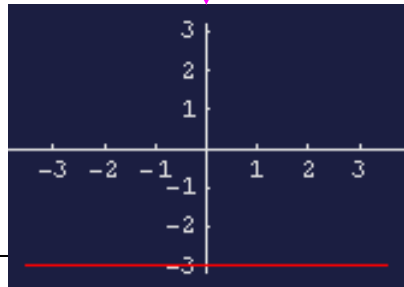
f'



f



f'



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<http://www.mathe-online.at/tests/diff1/ablerkennen.html>

Ein Beispiel: Berechne für $f(x)$ Extrem-, Wende- und Sattelstellen.

$$f(x) = x^4 + \frac{4}{3}x^3 - 2x^2 - 4x + 1$$

$$f'(x) = 4x^3 + 4x^2 - 4x - 4$$

$$f''(x) = 12x^2 + 8x - 4$$

$$f'''(x) = 24x + 8$$

$$f'(x) = 0 \Rightarrow x_1 = -1; x_2 = 1$$

$$f''(-1) = 0$$

$$f'''(-1) = 16 \neq 0 \Rightarrow x_1 \text{ ist Sattelstelle}$$

$$f''(1) = 16 > 0 \Rightarrow x_2 \text{ ist Minimumstelle}$$

$$f''(x) = 0 \Rightarrow x_3 = \frac{1}{3}; x_4 = -1$$

$$f'''(\frac{1}{3}) = 16 \neq 0 \Rightarrow x_3 \text{ ist Wendestelle}$$

$$x_4 = x_1 \text{ (s.o.)}$$

Berechne die Extrem-, Sattel- und Wendepunkte.

1.) $f(x) = -x^4 + 3x^2$

3.) $f(x) = \frac{1}{20}x^5 + \frac{x^4}{4} - x^3 - 4x^2$

2.) $f(x) = \frac{1}{5}x^5 + \frac{1}{4}x^4 + \frac{1}{3}x^3$

4.) $f(x) = \frac{1}{4}x^4 - \frac{3}{2}x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x$

| Nr. | Minimumpunkt | Maximumpunkt | Sattelpunkt | Wendepunkt |
|-----|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. | (0 0) | (-1,22 2,25) (1,22 2,25) | | (-0,71 1,25) (0,71 1,25) |
| 2. | | | (0 0) | |
| 3. | (3,12 -30,84) (-2 -5,6) | (-5,12 25,24) (0 0) | | (-4 12,8) (2 -18,4) (-1 -2,8) |
| 4. | (0,5 -0,42) | | (2 0) | (1 -0,25) |